

# Optimized Effects for Mobile Devices

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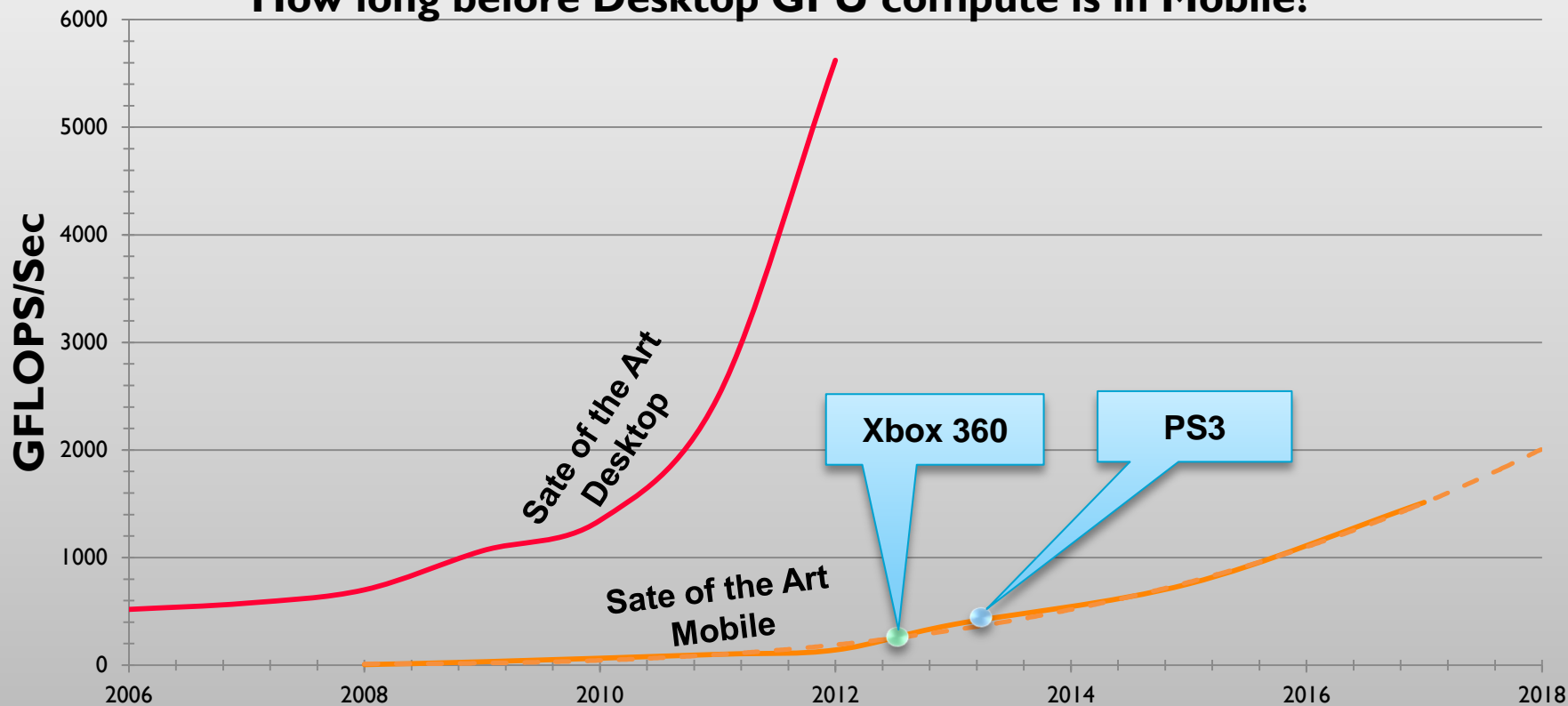
# Grab Your Crystal Balls

- Top 3 questions I get asked:
  - Q.What does the future of mobile content look like?
  - A.That depends on how much GPU capability you have?
  - Q.How much performance will content developers need?
  - A. As much as you can give them!
  - Q.When will the mobile reach console quality?
- Well, lets take a look at that and see if we can answer the others along the way...



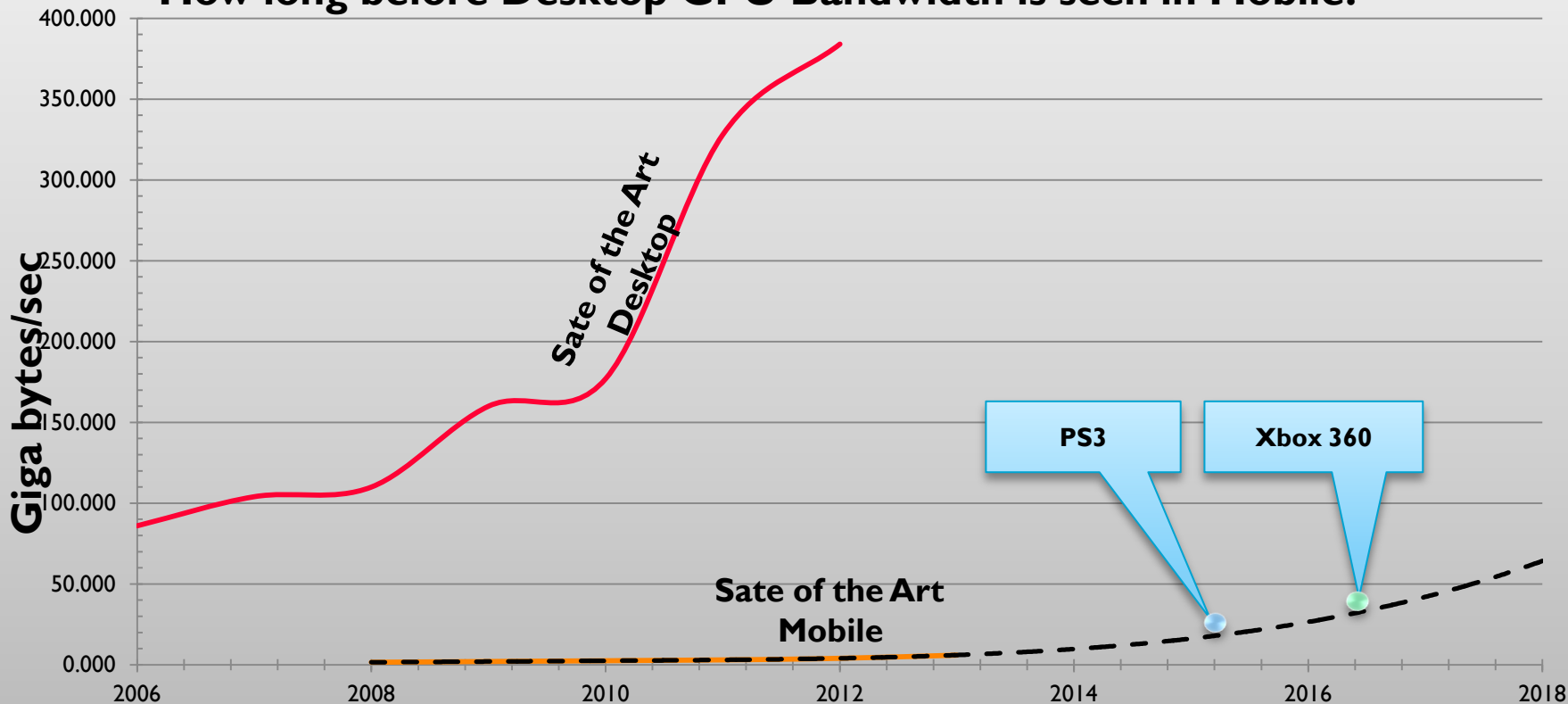
# Mobile GPU Compute Year On Year

How long before Desktop GPU compute is in Mobile?



# Mobile GPU BW Growth Year on Year

**How long before Desktop GPU Bandwidth is seen in Mobile?**



# Why is BW Not Progressing as Fast?

- Simple... Power!
- I did the graph, but desktop GPU power is too horrific!



- Desktop = 170 Watts to >300 Watts... that's just the GPU!
- Console = 80-100 Watts (CPU/GPU/WiFi/Network)
- Mobile Platform = 3 - 7 Watts (CPU/GPU/Modem/WiFi)!

# How to Get 100W of Work from 3Watts?

*“I believe the sign of maturity is accepting deferred gratification.” - Peggy Cahn*

- Five main suppliers of GPU tech in mobile
- Three are deferred renderers
- And those three make up >90% of the volume
- This is not a coincidence!
- Deferred rendering is most efficient GPU tech for Mobile
  - Efficiency of BW, HW resource and Power
- Getting the most from it requires slightly different thinking...

# Thinking in a Deferred World...

- Minimize draw calls and state changes
  - Draw Calls/API calls are not free use them wisely
  - Grouping draw calls with like state = good
- But... don't go crazy
  - Large object batches with high potential occlusion can be costly
  - Remember those vertices still need processing
- Draw Target Bind/unbind on each draw call = bad
  - Seen (disappointingly) in a lot of commercial engines
  - Can cause flush and reload cycles of tile/cache memory
  - Bind it once, issue all draw calls, unbind it...
  - Hint: Take a look at the use of `glDiscardFramebufferEXT()`
  - Indicates to driver that render attachment is done with/complete

# Thinking in a Deferred World...

- Use Vertex Buffer Objects

- Client side vertex buffers use copy on write (CoW) on each Draw Call
- VBO's don't, so they provide a considerable performance increase
- Avoid dynamic VBO or IBO updates using `glBufferSubData()`

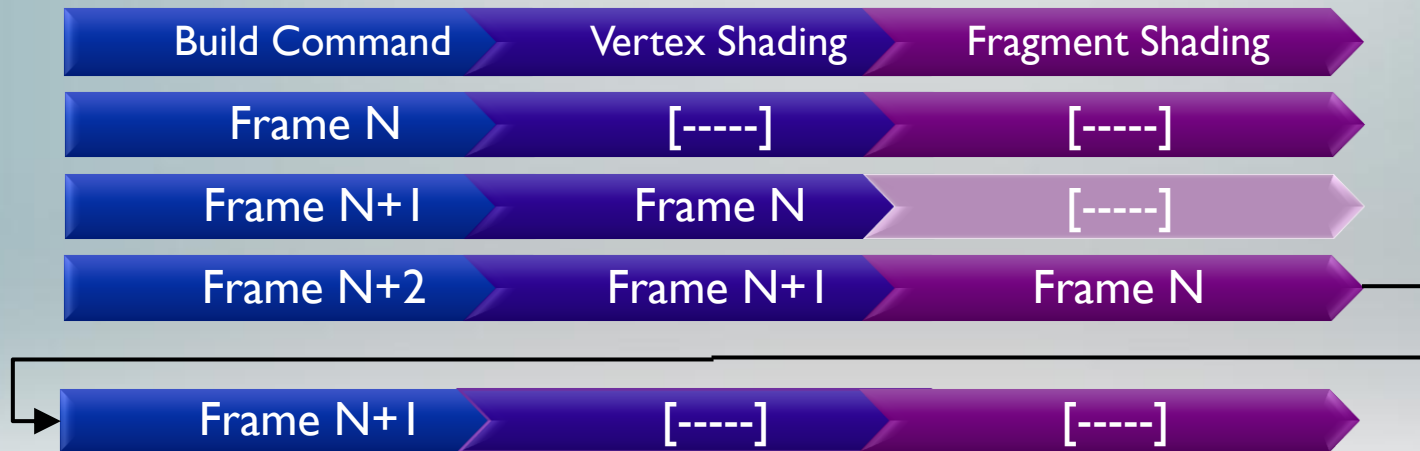
- Multiple Render Targets (New for OpenGL<sup>®</sup> ES 3.0)

- Very efficient on deferred GPU
- Make sure sum of bits/frag is “do-able” “in tile” for max performance
- Different criteria for each GPU provider



# Avoiding Blocking Behaviours

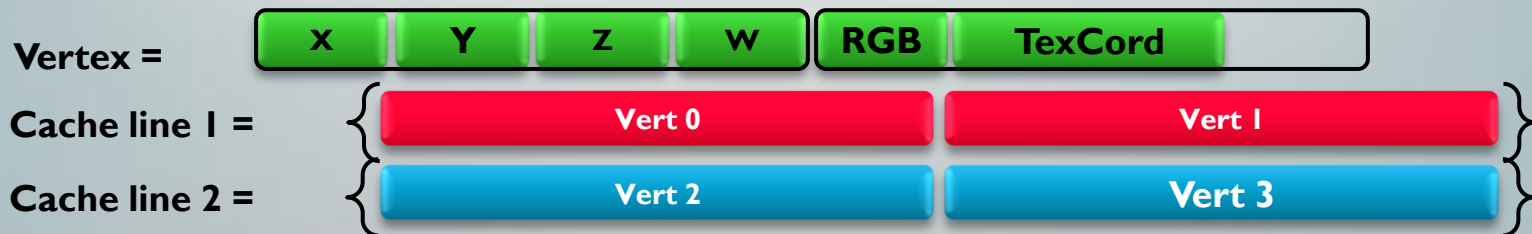
- Deferred GPU's use a pipeline



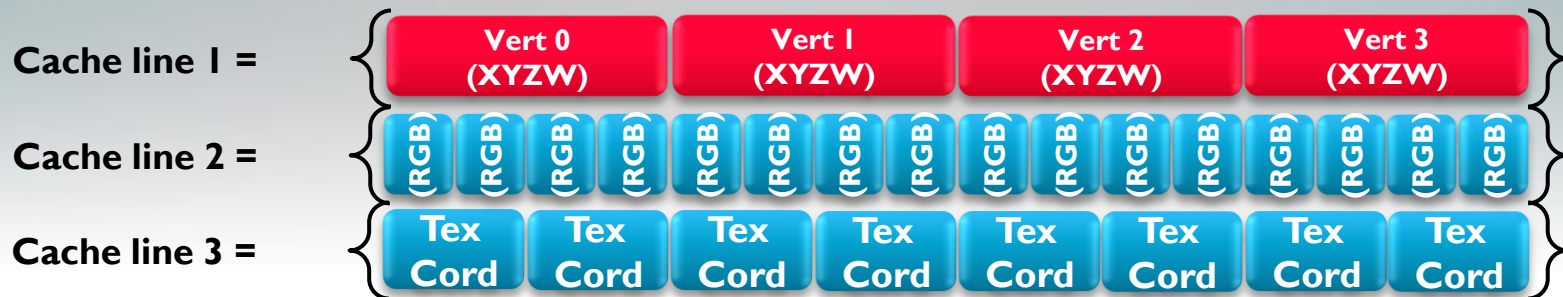
- `glReadPixels()`, `glCopyTexImage()`, `glTexSubImage()` = bad...
- If you must use `glReadPixels` use PBO's
- Use FBO instead of `glCopyTexImage()`
- Also Occlusion Query (OpenGL ES 3.0) - Results delayed by 1-2 frames
- Busy waiting on OQ bad idea!

# Make Every Access Count

- Think about “cacheability” of data



- De-interleave vertex data



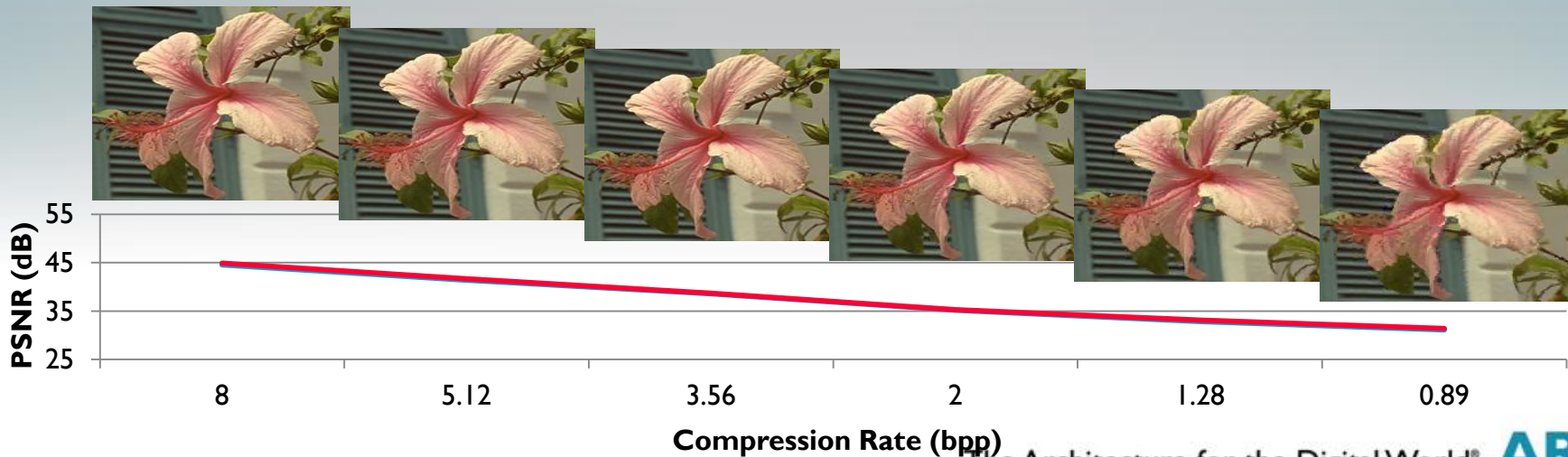
- Think about representation

- Do you really need a FP32/component for a texture coordinates accessing a 512x512 texture?

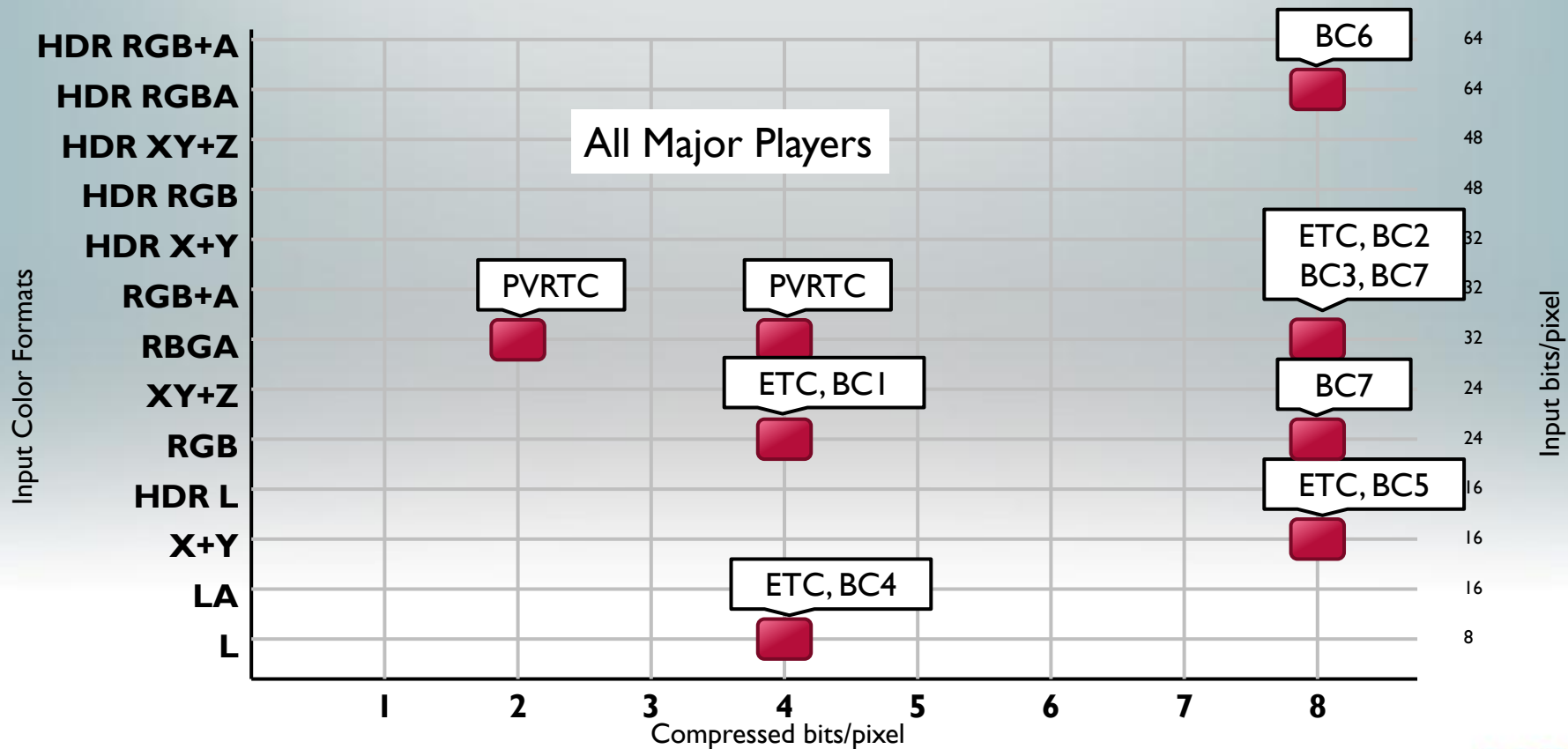
# Compress, Compress, Compress!

## ■ **ASTC = Adaptive Scalable Texture Compression**

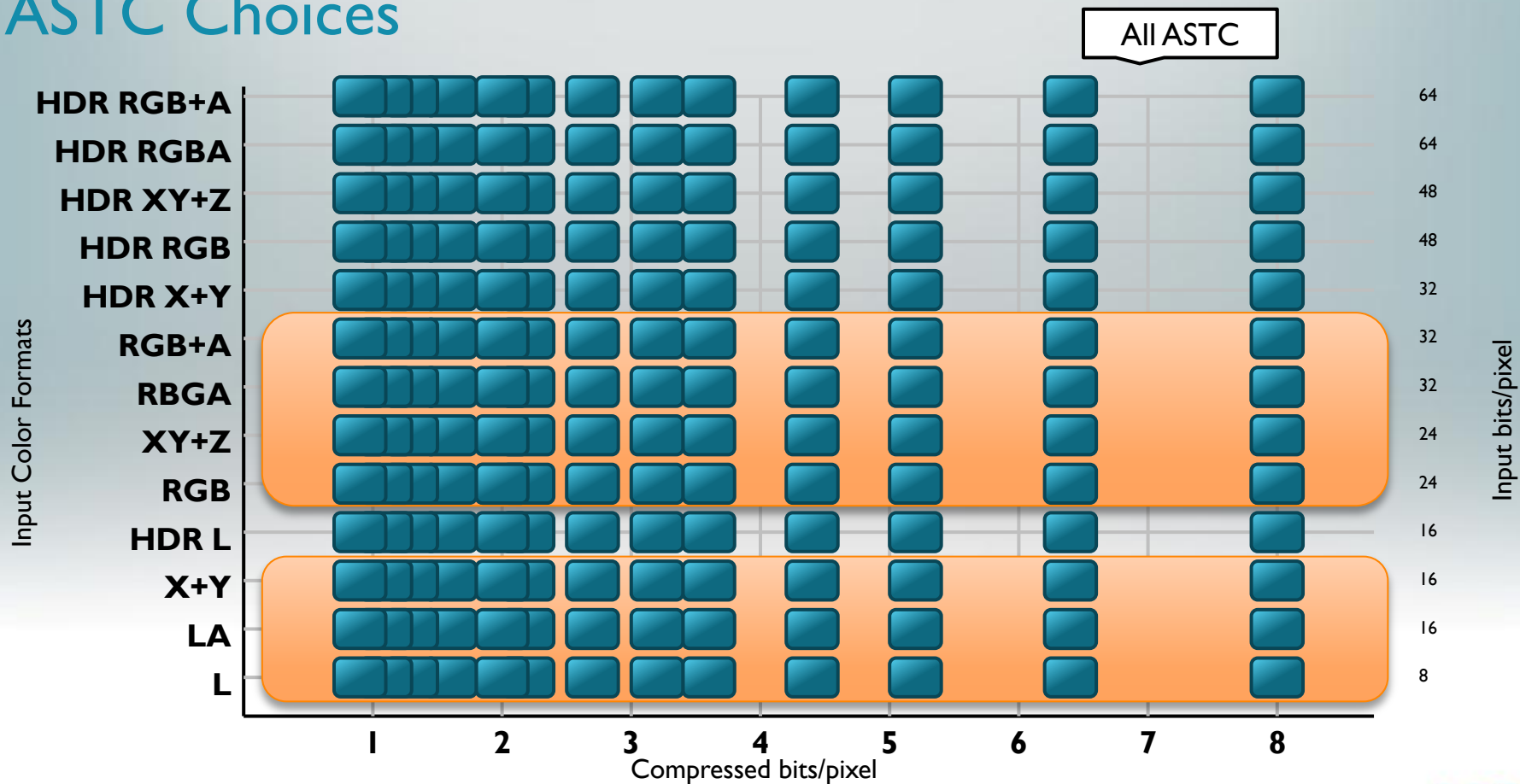
- New texture compression standard developed by ARM, adopted by Khronos
  - KHR\_texture\_compression\_astc\_ldr for OpenGL ES and Open GL
- Increased quality and fidelity at low bit-rates
- Expansive range of input formats offers complete flexibility
  - Choice of base format, 2D and 3D plus addition of HDR formats



# Compression in the Pre-ASTC World



# ASTC Choices



# Look it up or Calculate it?

- You would be surprised what you can get done in a cycle...

```
precision mediump float;
varying vec4 detailtc_envtc, bumptrans;
uniform sampler2D dettex, envtex, colormap;
uniform float color_param, bumpstrength;
void main()
{
    vec4 bt = bumptrans;
    vec2 bt_crossmul = bt.xy * bt.wz;
    float diffuse = max(0.0, bt_crossmul.x-bt_crossmul.y);
    vec4 bump_cr = texture2D(dettex,detailtc_envtc.xy);
    vec4 tbump = bt * bumpstrength * bump_cr.xyxy;
    vec2 envtc = tbump.xy + tbump.zw + detailtc_envtc.zw;
    vec4 col = texture2D(colormap, vec2(bump_cr.z, color_param));
    vec4 env = texture2D(envtex,envtc);
    gl_FragColor = col * diffuse + env * bump_cr.w;
}
```

## Shader Features:

- Paletted color mapping
- Environment mapping
- Bump mapping
- Variable reflectance mapping
- Diffuse falloff of the texture color
- Adjustable bump map strength
- Adjustable color table

**Mali-T600 series = 3 Cycles**

# GDC 2012 Demo:Timbuktu

**ARM**

The Architecture for the Digital World®

# Asset Conditioning

- **Cross platform** - desktop & mobile
- **Desktop build** - caching
- **Mobile build** - loads caches
- **Asset pipeline** - utility functions



# Batching

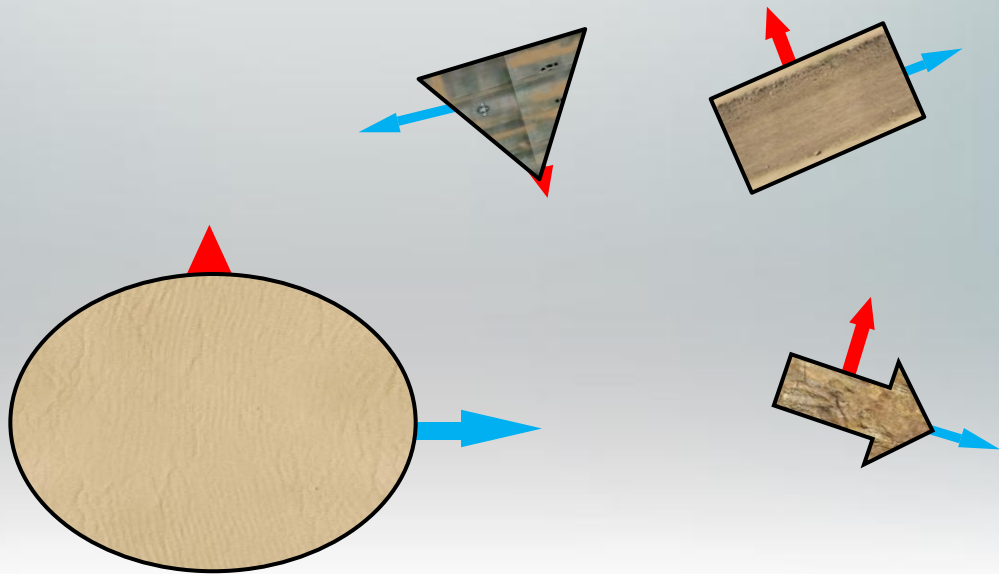
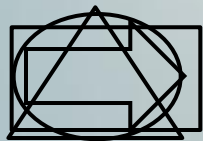
- Deferred immediate mode rendering
- `glDrawElements` and `glDrawArrays` have an overhead
- Less draw calls, less overhead.
- DrawCall class stitches multiple objects into one draw
- Macro functions in shaders make batching as simple as:

```
vec4 pos=transform[getInstance()]*getPosition();
```

# Batching



# Batching



`uniform mat4 transforms[4];`

# Object Instancing

- Multiple geometries, or single object instances:

```
for(int i=0;i<50;i++)  
    drawbuilder.addGeometry(geo1);  
drawbuilder.Build();
```

- Can implement LOD switching, when objects are sorted front to back and correctly culled.
- Seen in TrueForce



# Special Effects



# Special Effects: Bloom



# Special Effects: Bloom

- When considering uses of greater colour resolution the first thought was HDR and Bloom.
- But how to do bloom without the HDR images?



# Special Effects: Bloom

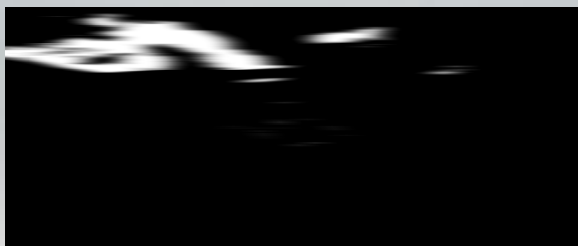




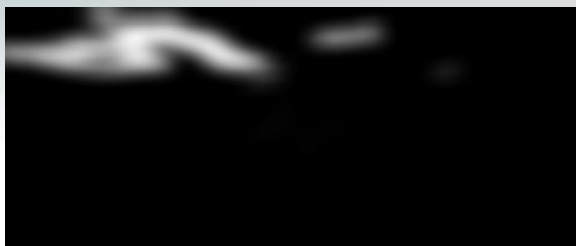
# Special Effects: Bloom



Render to low res FBO mapped to texture



Value filter and blur in 1<sup>st</sup> post- processing pass, onto second FBO texture



Sample vertical blur in second pass then apply to full resolution frame buffer

# Special Effects: Depth of Field



# Special Effects: Depth of Field

- 16bit depth buffers as textures opened the possibility of a variable blur for depth of field
- But how to do it without 16bit textures?

# Special Effects: Depth of Field



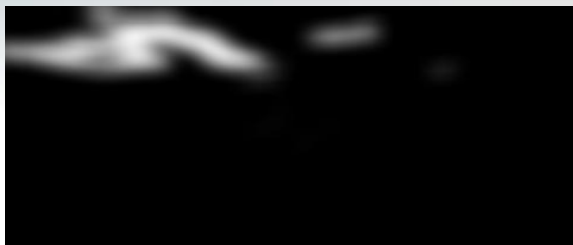
# Special Effects: Depth of Field



Mix



Bloom



Additive





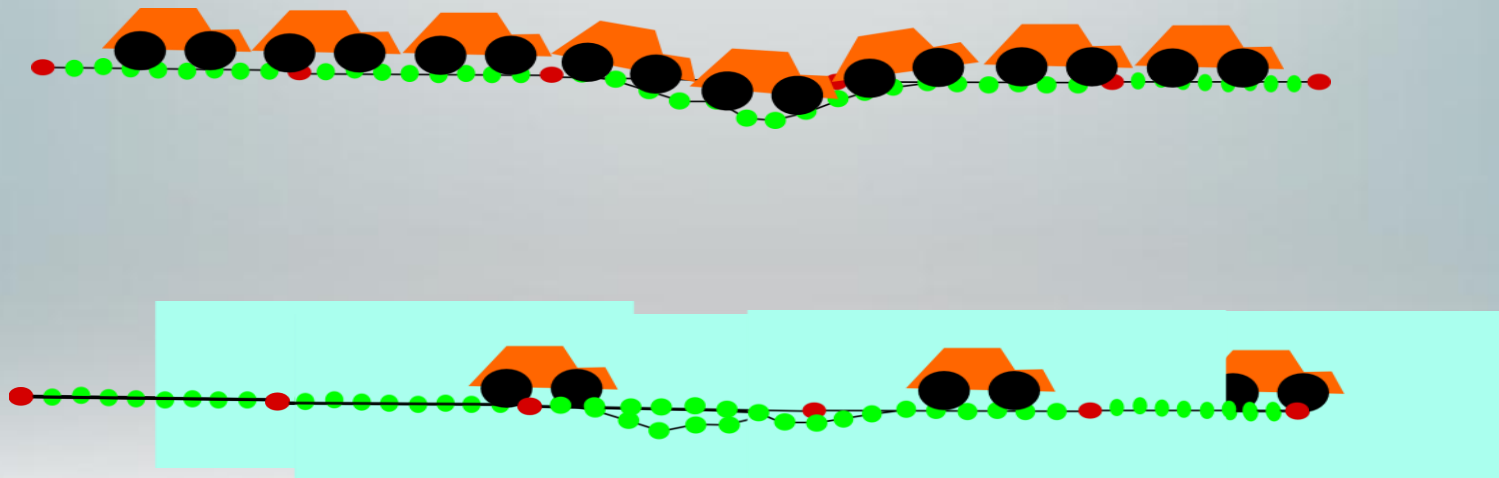
# Special Effects: Terrain Mapping



# Special Effects: Terrain Mapping

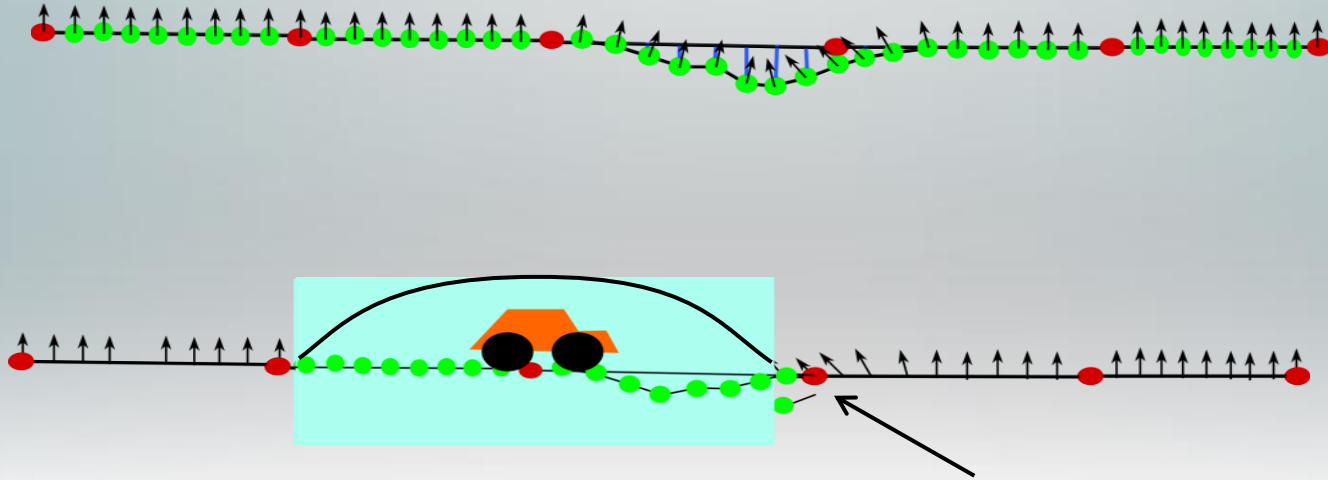
- Uniform Buffers and Vertex IDs can be used to implement tessellated mesh subdivision
- But how can this be approximated without the buffers or IDs?

# Special Effects: Terrain Mapping





# Special Effects: Terrain Mapping



# SIGGRAPH 2012 Demo:Timbuktu 2



# Timbuktu 2: Extended features

- OpenGL® ES 3.0!
- 3D textures
- Shadow comparison
- 16 bit depth textures
- HDR lighting

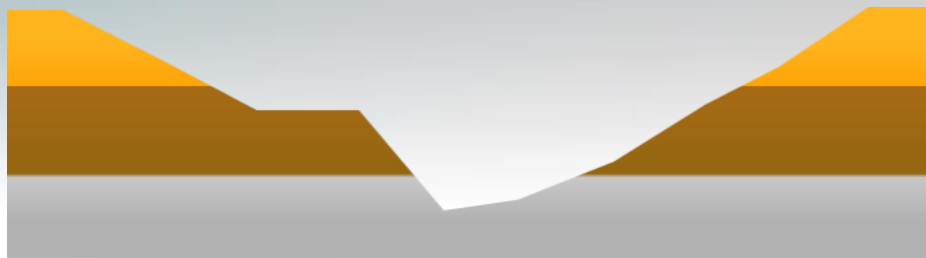
# 3D Textures

- Give more definition to deformed track
- 3D Textures mipmap in all 3 dimensions
- Instead used 2D Texture arrays



# 3D Textures

**texture2DArray**



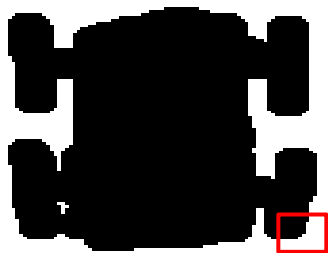
**floor(z)**  
**fract(z)**  
**ceil(z)**

**mix(t1, t2, frac)**

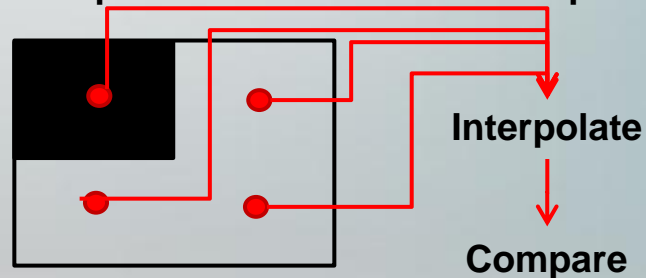
# Shadow Mapping

- Depth rendered to FBO from viewpoint of light
- Projected onto scene to compare to distance
- Doing this in the shader yields some interesting results

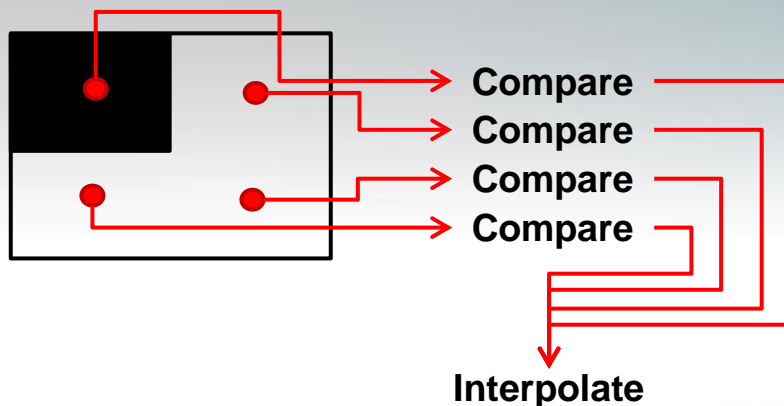
# Shadow Comparison Texture



**OpenGL ES 2.0 Texture Compare:**



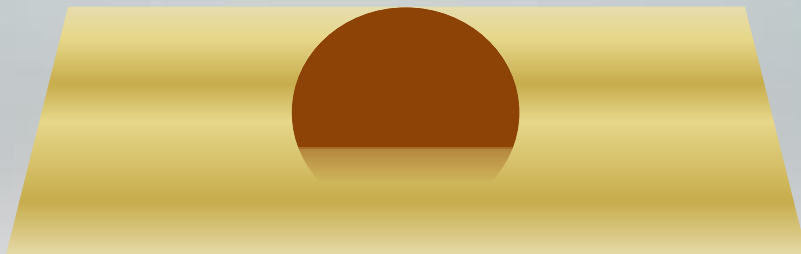
**OpenGL ES 3.0 Shadow Texture Compare:**



# 16 Bit Depth Buffers

- Also used for:

- Soft Particles

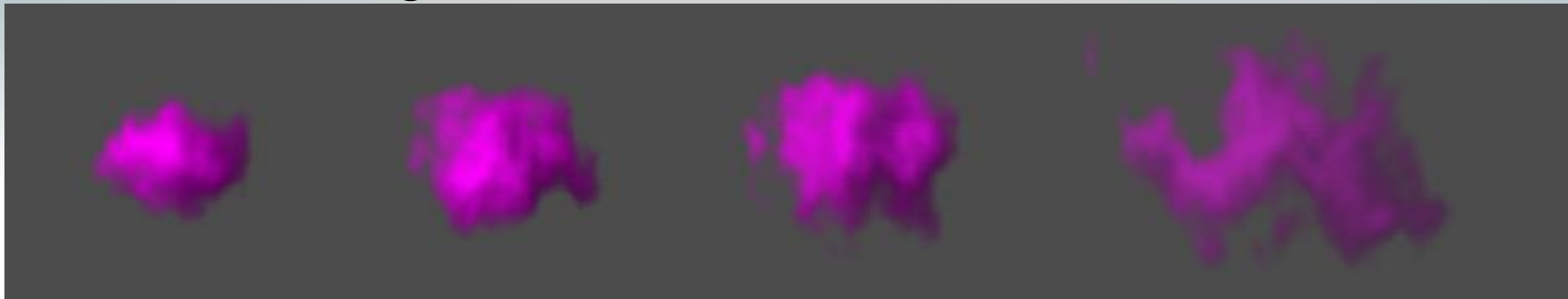
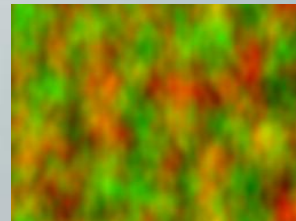


- Better fidelity of DOF



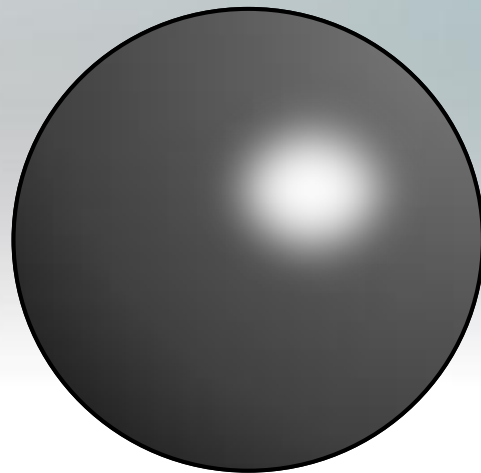
# Particle Lighting

- Displacement Mapping:
- Texture offset to X and Y coords
- Distortion strength increases over time



# HDR Lighting

- RGBA 10 10 10 2 format used
- Everything gets normalised
- Bright spots need to stand out
- Make everything else darker!
- Set exposure in post processing



# Main conference ARM Sponsored Sessions

## Thursday, March 28<sup>th</sup>

**10:00 – 11:00am**  
**Room 3022**

### **Optimized Effects for Mobile Devices**

Stacy Smith, Senior Software Engineer, ARM

Ed Plowman, Director of Performance Analysis, ARM

**1:00 – 2:00pm**  
**Room 3016**

### **The Future of Mobile Gaming**

#### **PANEL SESSION**

Moderator: Jason Della Rocca, Co-founder of Execution Labs

Baudouin Corman, Vice President of Publishing, Americas for Gameloft

David Helgason, CEO, Unity

Dr Chris Doran, Founder & COO, Geomerics

Niccolo De Masi, CEO, Glu

Jasper Smith, CEO, PlayJam

Nizar Romdhane, Director of Ecosystem, ARM

# ARM #1124 in-booth Educational Theater

- ✓ Over 30 talks from ARM and partners such as EpicGames, Havok, PlayJam, Geomerics, Softkinetics, Metaio, Marmalade
- ✓ 20 minute length talks with Q&A at the end
- ✓ An Android tablet prize draw at each session
- ✓ Summary and videos of all Educational Theater Talks at <http://malideveloper.arm.com/gdc2013>

Thank you  
Any questions?



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